

CAETS ENERGY COMMUNITY REPORT 2025

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## TOWARDS LOW-GHG EMISSIONS FROM ENERGY USE IN SELECTED SECTORS: LOOKING BEYOND 2040

‘SEQUEL PROJECT’

**Final Draft**

# CAETS Council Presentation

Brisbane, Australia, Sep 9, 2025

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## Overview

- A. Purpose of the Project**
- B. Sectors & Working Groups**
- C. Project Methodology: Foresight**
- D. Key Strategies – Example: Forestry**
- E. Project Completion**
- F. Next Project: INAE Lead**

# A. Purpose of the Project

*To Answer the 'Focal Question'*

**What actions need to be taken now, and in the near future, so that sufficient technologies are available and realistically deployable to ensure low-GHG emissions from energy use in selected sectors beyond the year 2040?**

# B. Industry Sectors & Working Groups

## Forestry Industry

Tom Browne, Canada  
Peter Axegård, Sweden  
Ludo Diels, Belgium  
Richard Kerekes, Canada  
Esa Vakkilainen, Finland  
Ian de la Roache, Canada

## Agriculture & Food

Snow Barlow, Australia  
Martin Fraguio, Argentina  
Chris (Hyung-Sool) Lee, Korea

## Oil & Gas Industry

Godwin Igwe, Nigeria/USA  
José Luis Aburto, Mexico  
Vaughan Beck, Australia  
Manuel Bravo, Spain  
Henrik Frandsen, Denmark  
Erwin Fritz de la Orta, Mexico  
Dirk Smit, Netherlands  
Joe Zhou, Canada

## Chemical Industry

Frank Behrendt, Germany  
Oscar Vignart, Argentina  
Tony Bi, Canada  
Funmi Coker, Nigeria  
Henrik Frandsen, Denmark  
Rita Hofmann, Switzerland  
Hyunjoo Lee, Korea  
Chinho Park, Korea

## Cement Industry

Rui Cai, China  
Kim Kurtis, USA  
Neven Duić, Croatia  
Wang Lan, China  
Ravindra Gettu, India  
Paulo J.M. Monteiro, USA  
R. Douglas Hooton, Canada

## CCS

Vaughan Beck, Australia  
Esa Vakkilainen, Finland

## Iron & Steel Industry

Karl Buttiens, Belgium  
IL Sohn, Korea  
Eloy Álvarez, Spain  
Mansheng CHU, China  
Kejiang Li, China  
Chinho Park, Korea  
Martin Pei, Sweden  
Yasuo Kishimoto, Japan  
Takeo Hoshino, Japan  
Louise Grondin, Canada

## Buildings & Smart Cities

Tom Leahy, Ireland  
Christy Adelowo, Nigeria  
Yves Bamberger, France  
Seung Lee, Korea  
Vishaal Lutchman, South Africa  
Rasmus Bramstoft, Denmark

## Hydrogen

Henrik Frandsen, Denmark  
Dirk Smit, Netherlands

## ICT & Data Centres

Erol Gelenbe, UK  
Yves Bamberger, France  
Robert Crawhall, Canada  
Tadeusz Czachorski, Poland  
Franco Davoli, Italy  
Michaela Meo, Italy  
Albert Zomaya, Australia

## Coupling

Rasmus Bramstoft, Denmark  
Yves Bamberger, France  
Pradeep Chaturvedi, India  
Henrik Frandsen, Denmark  
Franco Davoli, Italy  
Tim Lieuwen, USA

# Report Structure

- 1 Executive Summary
- 2 Introduction
- 3 Forestry Industry
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- 8 Chemical Industry
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- 10 Iron & Steel Industry
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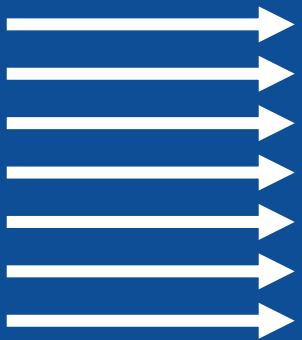


# C. Project Methodology: Foresight (Scenario Creation)

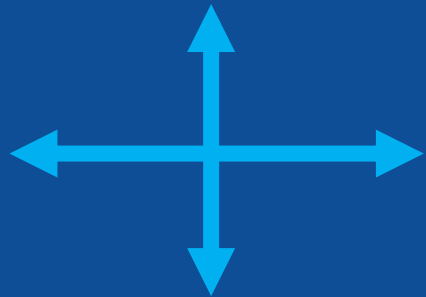
1. Define the 'focal question' and relevant timeframe

2. Review past events and current knowledge

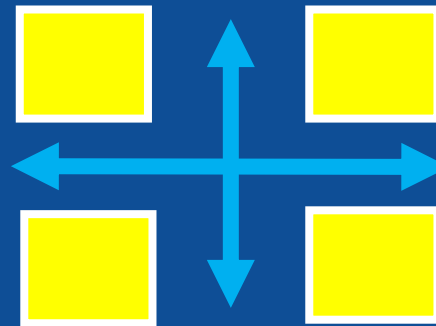
3. Identify Drivers



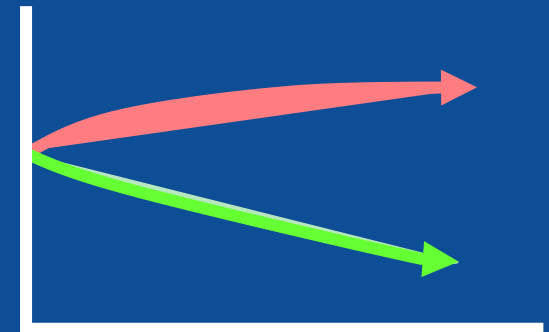
4. Identify Critical Uncertainties



5. Develop Scenario Characteristics



6. Determine Implications & Strategies



# Key Strategies: Example - Forestry Industry

## Enhance Forest Value and Carbon Storage

- Enhance forest productivity and minimize losses from fires, droughts, and pests
- Increase carbon storage capacity through enhanced forest management
- Improve and expand forest land for harvesting of wood and storing carbon

## Develop Sustainable, Circular Products

- Pursue innovative uses of lumber products, especially in building construction
- Pioneer and commercialize new products based on wood constituents
- Use sustainable energy across the full lifecycle of products

## Maximize Use of Residuals

- Extract value from all wood residuals, especially lignin
- Minimize waste in all production, use, and end-of-life operations

## Ensure Availability of Expert Personnel

- Secure and retain outstanding leaders, experts, professors, and students

# F. Project Completion

Task	End Date
Chapter adjustments based on external reviews	Sep 2025
Presentation in CAETS Brisbane meetings	Sep 2025
Review by CAETS Academies and endorsement	Nov 2025
Final editing	Dec 2025
Release of report	Jan 2026

# Next Project: Security of Energy Supply - Towards Reliable Low-carbon Energy for All



**Security:** Reliability, affordability, and sustainability under normal and abnormal conditions from all energy sources

**Perspectives:** citizens, companies, communities and cities, countries; local, regional, national, and international considerations and collaboration



**Focus:** Innovative engineering contributions to improving energy security for all, including residential and corporate users



**Outcomes:** Pathways and strategies for improving current and developing new technologies to achieve energy security; new ideas for citizens, businesses, investors, governments, regulators, and academics



# Next Project: Security of Energy Supply - Towards Reliable Low-carbon Energy for All

**Start date:** Q4 2025 or Q1 2026

**Project Lead:** Indian National Academy  
of Engineering (INAE)

**Working Group Participants:** CAETS Members  
plus other experts



**CAETS ENERGY COMMUNITY**